

## Luke 20

## ASVh with Comments

**Summary.** In this chapter we see the leaders of people seeking to accuse Jesus in many ways in order to destroy Him. But Jesus' wisdom is beyond human mind, and they were not able to catch Him in His words before the people. **Luke 20:1-8.** *The authority of Jesus challenged.* Jesus was teaching in the temple and the chief priests, the scribes and the elders came to question who gave Him the authority in doing these things, but Jesus perceived their craftiness and told the people the parable of the farmers and the heir. **Luke 20:9-18.** *The parable of the farmers and the heir.* The Lord Jesus told this parable more than once when He was challenged by different groups of leaders and people (See Comments Mark 12:1-12). For each group when it comes, their challenge has different purpose and the Lord has told the same thing to them, and each time the parable will affect each heart in different areas. **Luke 20:19-26.** *Give back the things of God and the things of Caesar.* The scribes and the chief priests try to make accusations against Jesus to the ruling government but cannot find fault in Jesus' answer. **Luke 20:27-40.** *Jesus teaches about the resurrection.* The Sadducees, who say that there is no resurrection, try to find fault in Jesus' teaching. Answering them, the Lord Jesus teaches that God is not the God of the dead but of the living and the sons of the resurrection do not marry but are like angels. **Luke 20:41-44.** *Whose Son is the Christ?* Jesus asks the leaders to answer Him how could it be possible that David would call Christ his Lord when He is his Son. **Luke 20:45-47.** Jesus teaches His disciple to beware of the scribes.

<sup>1</sup> And it came to pass, on one of the days, as **He** was teaching the people in the temple, and **proclaiming** the **good news**, came **up** the chief priests and the scribes with the elders,

**Comments 20:1.** For verses 1 to 8, see Comments Matthew 21:23-27 and Comments Mark 11:27-33.

<sup>2</sup> and **spoke**, saying **to Him**, Tell us by what authority **do Thou** these things? or who is he that gave **to Thee** this authority?

<sup>3</sup> And answering **He** said **to** them, **I** also will ask you one thing; and tell **Me**:

<sup>4</sup> The baptism of John, was it from heaven, or from men?

<sup>5</sup> And they reasoned **among** themselves, saying, If we shall say, From heaven, **He** will say, Why did **you** not believe him?

<sup>6</sup> But if we shall say, From men, all the people will stone us, for they are persuaded that John was a prophet.

<sup>7</sup> And they answered, they knew not **from where**.

<sup>8</sup> And **Jesus** said **to** them, Neither tell **I** you by what authority **I** do these things.

<sup>9</sup> And **He** began to speak **to** the people this parable: A **certain** man planted a vineyard, and let it out **to farmers**, and went **away** for **some** time.

**Comments 20:9.** For verses 9 to 18, see Comments Matthew 21:33-46 and Comments Mark 12:1-12.

<sup>10</sup> And at the season he sent **to** the **farmers** a servant, that they should give him of the fruit **from** the vineyard. But the **farmers** beat him and sent him away **empty-handed**.

<sup>11</sup> And he sent **again** another servant; and him **also** they beat and dishonored and sent away **empty-handed**.

<sup>12</sup> And he sent **again** a third; and him also they wounded and cast **out**.

<sup>13</sup> **Then** the **master** of the vineyard said, What shall I do? I will send my beloved son; **perhaps** they will **respect** him.

<sup>14</sup> But when the **farmers** saw him, they reasoned one with another, saying, This is the heir; let us kill him, that the inheritance may be ours.

<sup>15</sup> And they cast him **outside** of the vineyard, and killed him. What therefore will the **master** of the vineyard do **to** them?

<sup>16</sup> He will come and will destroy these farmers, and will give the vineyard to others. And having heard it, they said, **May it be not.**

<sup>17</sup> But he looked at them, and said, What then is this that has been written,

The stone which those building rejected,

This has become into the head of the corner

<sup>18</sup> Everyone that falls on that stone shall be broken in pieces; but on whomever it shall fall, it will grind him into powder.

**Comments 20:18.** See Comments Matthew 21:43-44. In the Old Testament see Isaiah 8:14-15.

<sup>19</sup> And the scribes and the chief priests sought to lay hands on Him in that hour, and they feared the people, for they perceived that He spoke this parable against them.

**Comments 19:20.** For verses 19 to 26, see Comments Matthew 22:15-22 and Comments Mark 12:13-17.

<sup>20</sup> And they watched Him, and sent out spies, who pretend themselves to be righteous, that they might catch Him in talk, in order to deliver Him to the rule and to the authority of the governor.

<sup>21</sup> And they questioned Him, saying, **Teacher**, we know that **Thou** speak and teach rightly, and show no partiality, but on the bases of truth teach the way of **God**:

<sup>22</sup> Is it lawful for us to give tribute to Caesar, or not?

<sup>23</sup> But He perceived their craftiness, and said to them,

<sup>24</sup> Show Me a denarius. Whose image and inscription have it? And they said, Caesar's.

<sup>25</sup> And He said to them, Then give back the things of Caesar to Caesar, and the things of **God** to **God**.

<sup>26</sup> And they were not able to catch Him in His word before the people, and they marveled at His answer, and they became silent.

<sup>27</sup> And there came to Him certain of the Sadducees, who say that there is not a resurrection,

**Comments 20:27.** For verses 27 to 38, see Comments Matthew 22:23-32 and Comments Mark 12:18-27.

<sup>28</sup> saying, **Teacher**, Moses wrote to us, that if anyone's brother should die, having a wife, and he be childless, his brother should take the wife, and should raise up offspring to his brother.

<sup>29</sup> There were therefore seven brothers, and the first took a wife, and died childless;

<sup>30</sup> and the second, took her as the wife and he died childless,

<sup>31</sup> and the third took her; and likewise, all seven, and left no children, and died.

<sup>32</sup> Afterward the woman also died.

<sup>33</sup> In the resurrection therefore whose wife of them will the woman be? For the seven had her as wife.

<sup>34</sup> And **Jesus** said to them, The sons of this age marry, and are given in marriage;

<sup>35</sup> but those that are accounted worthy to attain to that age, and the resurrection from the dead, neither marry, nor are given in marriage;

<sup>36</sup> for neither can they die anymore, for they are like angels; and are sons of **God**, being sons of the resurrection.

<sup>37</sup> But that the dead are raised, even Moses showed at the **Bush**, when he calls the **Lord** the **God** of Abraham, and the **God** of Isaac, and the **God** of Jacob.

<sup>38</sup> Now He is not the **God** of the dead, but of the living; for all live to Him.

<sup>39</sup> And certain of the scribes answering said, **Teacher**, **Thou** have spoken well.

**Comments 20:39.** For verses 39 to 44 see Comments Matthew 22:43-46.

<sup>40</sup> For they dared no longer ask Him anything.

<sup>41</sup> And **He** said to them, How say they the **Christ** to be the **Son** of David?

<sup>42</sup> For David himself **says** in the book of Psalms,

The **Lord** said to my **Lord**,

Sit at **My** right hand,

<sup>43</sup> **Until I** make **Thine** enemies the footstool of **Thy** feet.

<sup>44</sup> David therefore **calls Him Lord**, and how is **He** his **Son**?

**Comments 20:41-44.** In these verses the Lord Jesus argues that Christ cannot be a human descendant of David since David calls Him Lord. He asks them to answer Him how could it be possible that David would call Christ his Lord when He is his Son.

<sup>45</sup> And in the hearing of all the people **He** said to **His** disciples,

<sup>46</sup> Beware of the scribes, who desire to walk in long robes, and love salutations in the marketplaces, and **first** seats in the synagogues, and **first** places at feasts;

<sup>47</sup> who devour widows' houses, and for a pretense make long prayers, these **will** receive **more abundant** condemnation.

**Comments 20:45-47.** For verses 45 to 47, see Comments Matthew 23:1, 2, 5-7 and Comments Mark 12:38-40.

**Life and Faith Applications.** 1) Give back the things of God. Everything belongs to God, you cannot really give anything but your heart, the heart that recognizes the authority of God, that is the thing worthy to give back to the Lord. 2) Give back the things of Caesar. As a human, you have a duty to support the leaders by paying taxes according to the law of the land. The Lord has used comparison with Caesar to teach this: what is of humans give back to humans, but you cannot give your heart to any human, your heart belongs to God. 3) Beware of false teachers of the Bible. Read and meditate on the Word of God so you can recognize them.